

# Distributed Intelligent Systems

## Lab 2 Tutorial

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# Feedback forms

To help us improve, please fill them in.  
They are anonymous.



- ◆ Why robotics simulation software ?
  - ◆ Hardware prototyping is time consuming and expensive
  - ◆ Real commercial robots are expensive
  - ◆ Ability to quickly change the experimental set-up
  - ◆ Sometimes easier to measure physical quantities
  - ◆ Sometimes faster than real-time
    - ◆ Numerical optimization methods (GA, PSO, etc.)



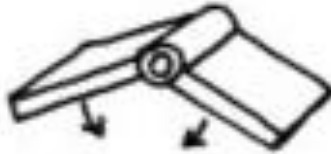
- ◆ Robot prototyping and simulation software
- ◆ Can model practically any type of robot:
  - ◆ Wheeled, legged, flying, swimming, etc.
- ◆ Programming interface to C, C++, Java, Matlab
- ◆ Accelerated OpenGL graphics
- ◆ Physics simulation with Open Dynamics Engine (ODE)

# Physics-based simulation (ODE)

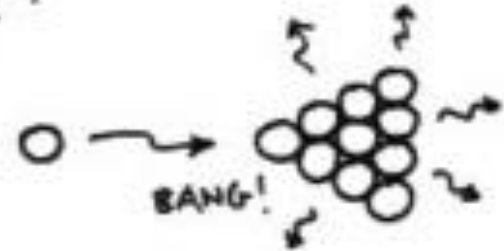
Mechanical systems that have :



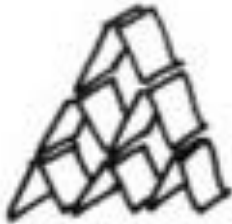
Rigid bodies  
(solid objects)



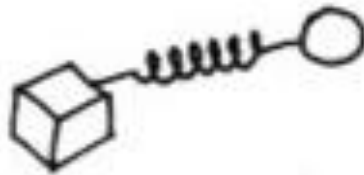
Joints  
(like hinges)



Contact and  
collisions



Friction  
(keeps a tower  
of cards steady)



Gadgets  
(like springs)



- ◆ Many robot models: Khepera, E-Puck, Aibo, Pioneer 3DX, DARwIn-OP, etc.
- ◆ Sensors: distance sensors, light sensors, cameras, touch sensors, GPSs, force sensors
- ◆ Actuators: servo-motors, grippers, LEDs, connectors, etc.
- ◆ Emitters and receivers (multi-agent systems)
- ◆ And more ...

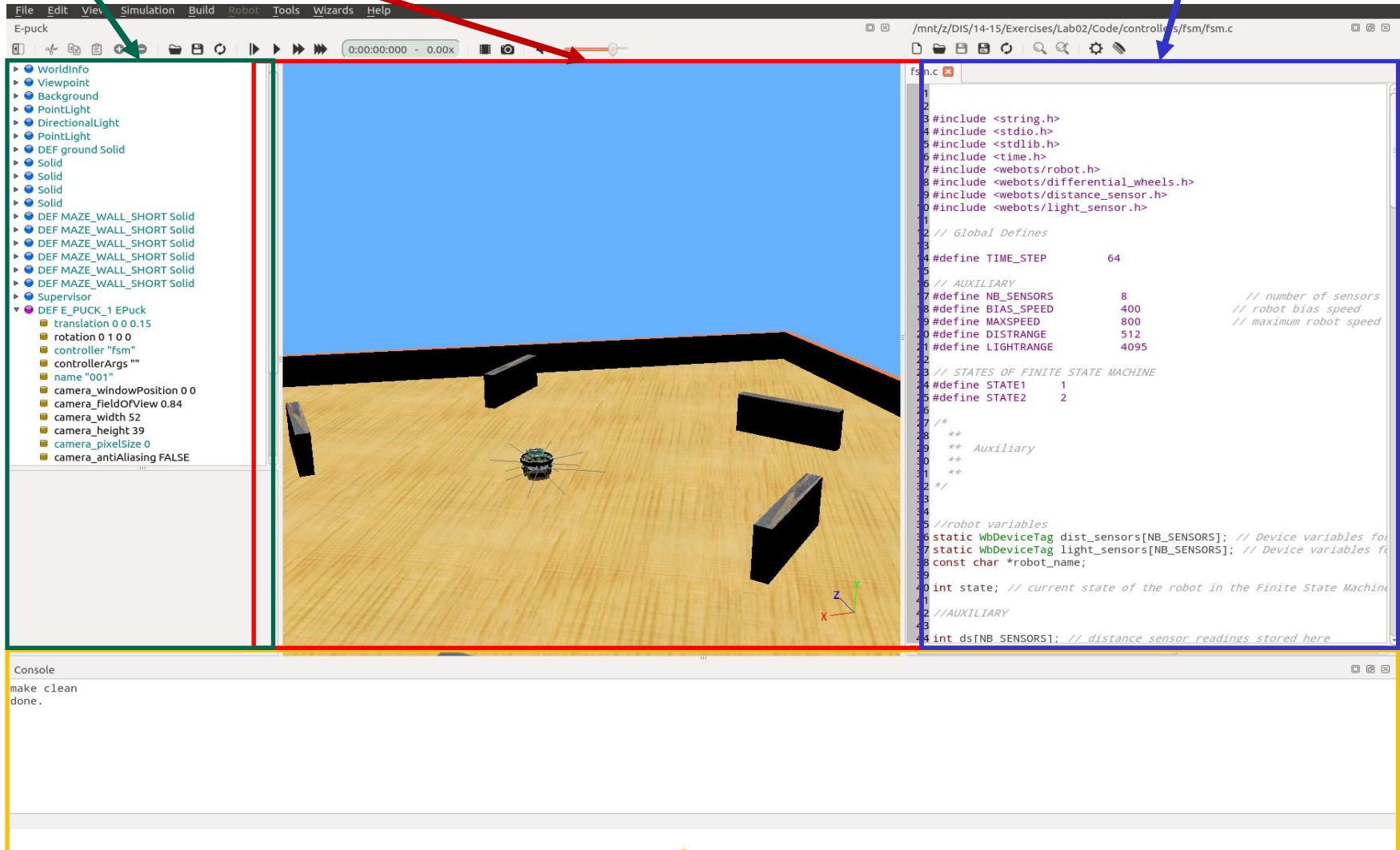
# Using Webots @ Home

- ◆ Available for many OS (Linux Ubuntu 16.04, 18.04 and 20.04, Windows 10, MacOS)
- ◆ Download Webots installation package from
  - ◆ <http://www.cyberbotics.com/>
  - ◆ See installation instructions on Moodle

scene tree

world view

editor



console

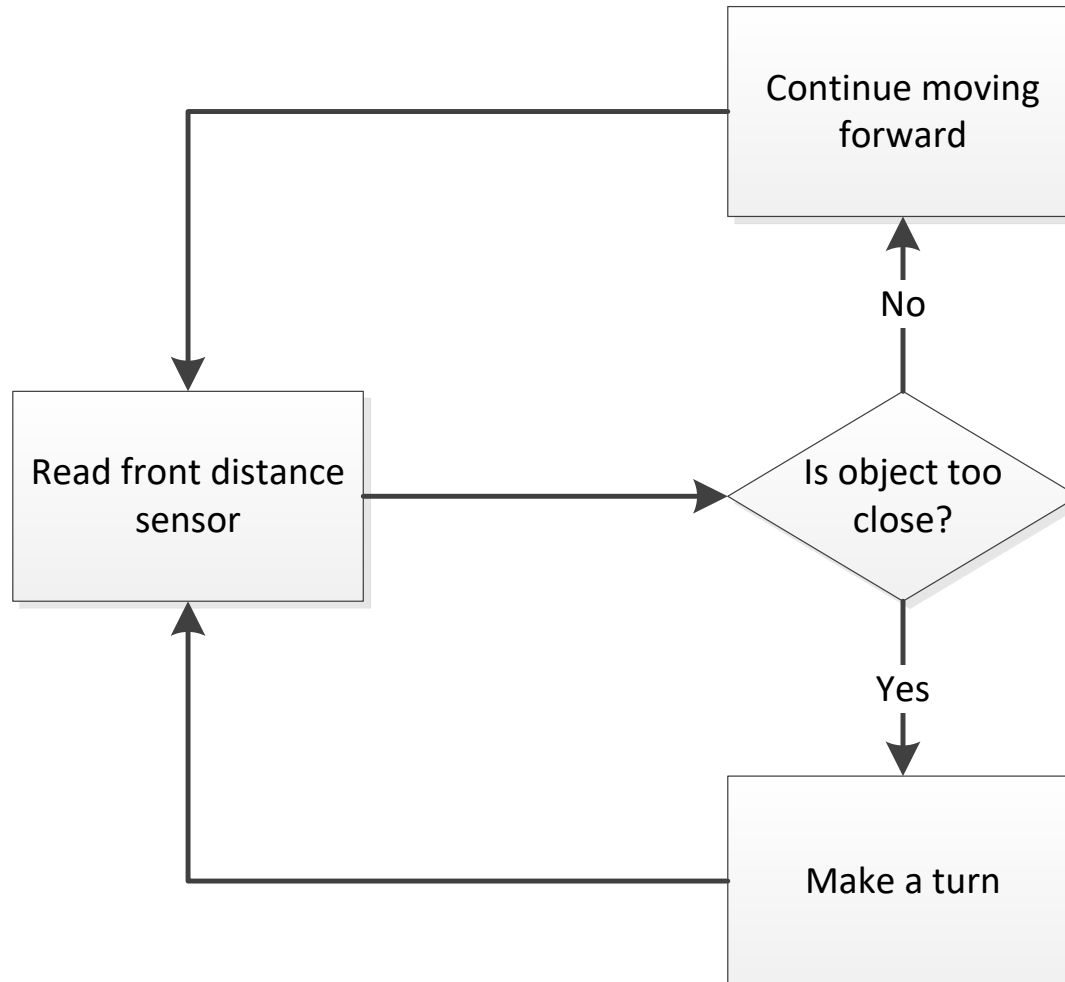


# e-puck robot

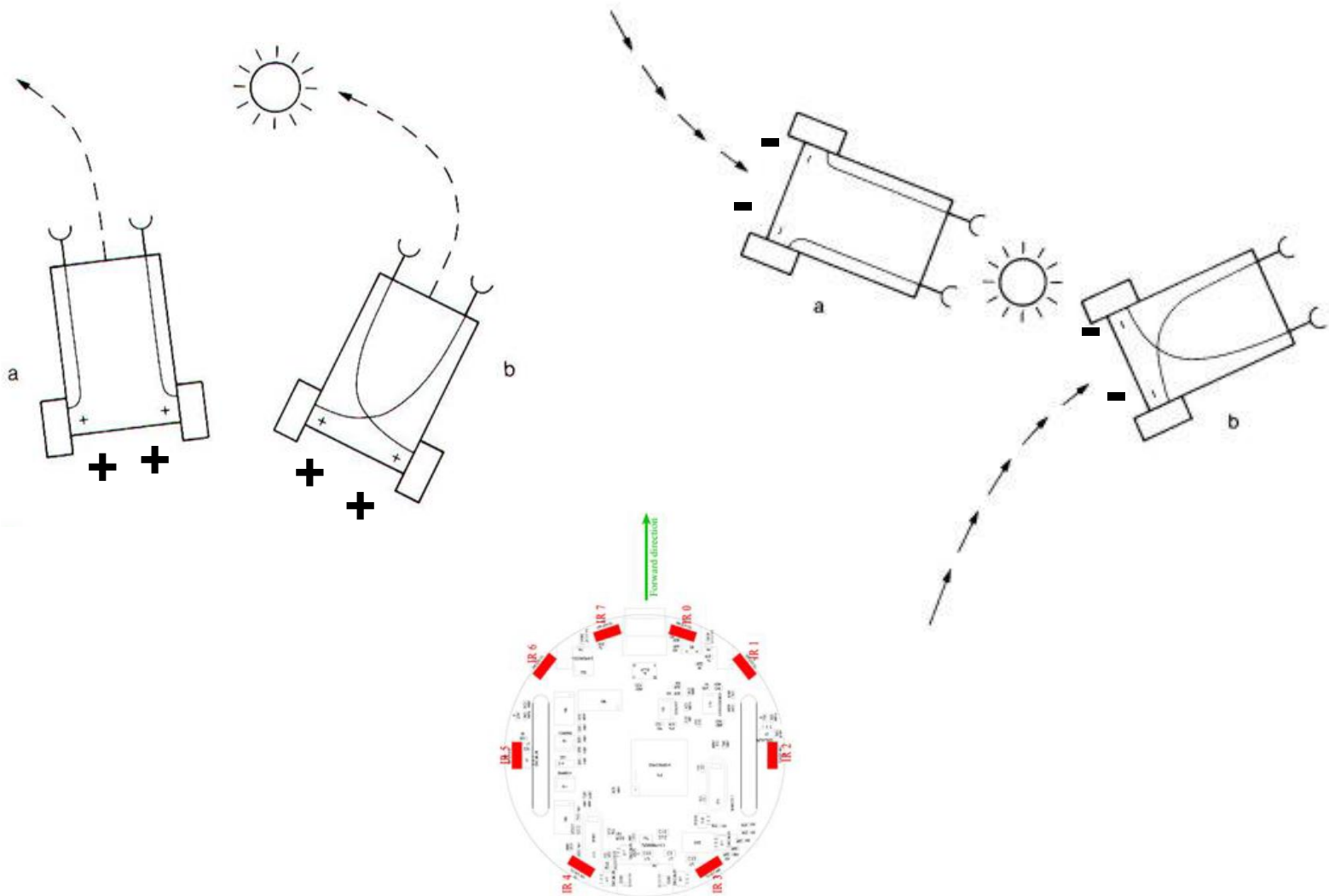
- 8 proximity sensors
- 8 light sensors
- 1 color camera
- 3 microphones
- 1 speaker
- 3 axis accelerometers
- and more ...



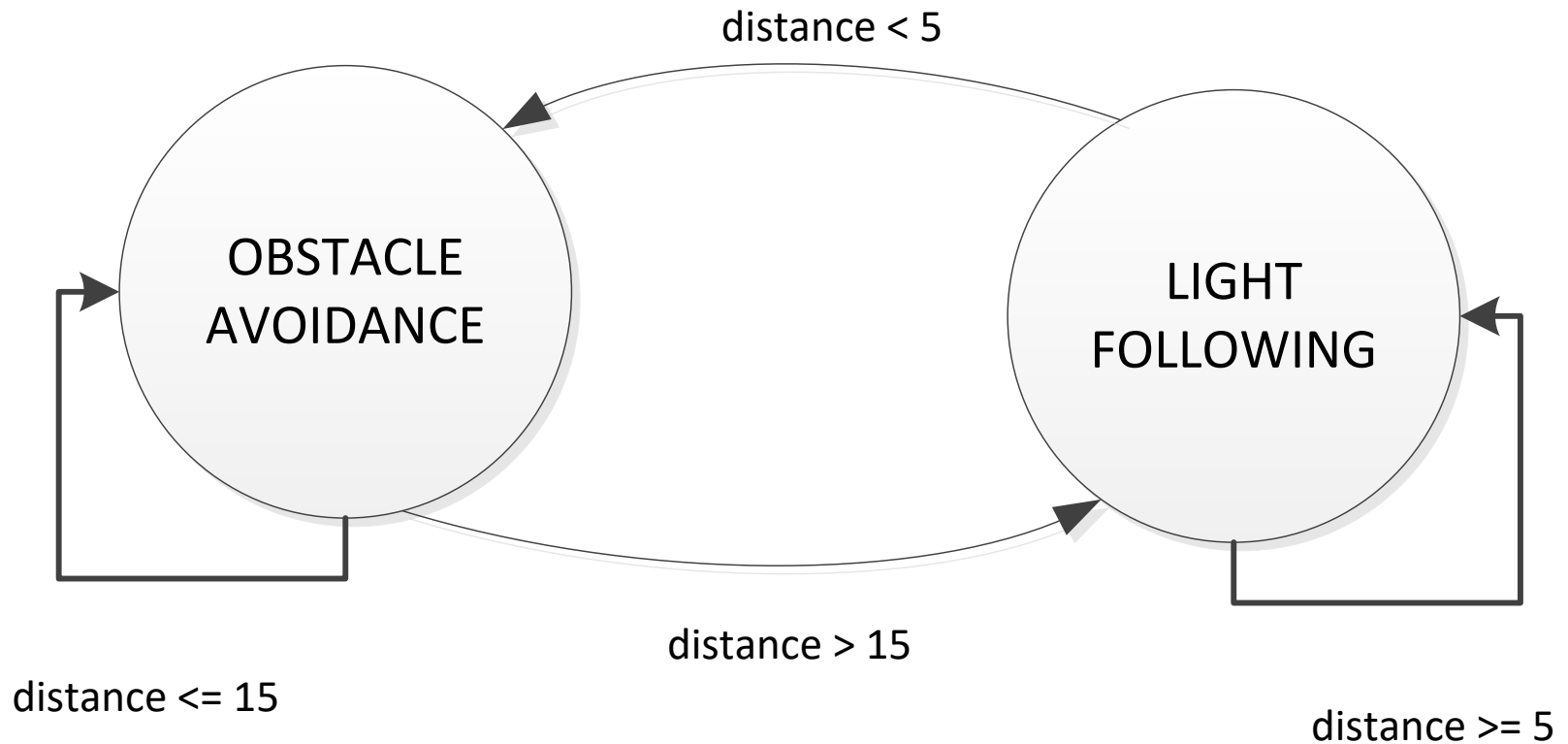
# Robot control – Rule based



# Robot control – Braitenberg



# Finite State Machine (FSM)



And now: let's start!

