

# Distributed Intelligent Systems

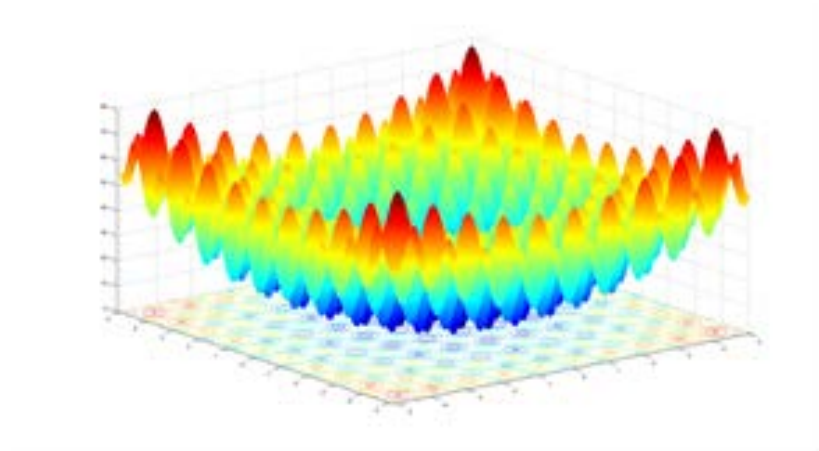
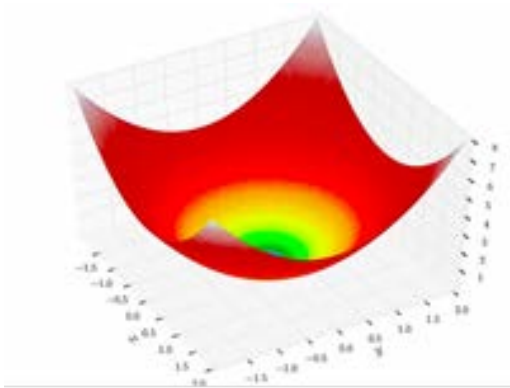
## Lab 7 Tutorial

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# Part 1: Exploring PSO

- Run PSO on two benchmark functions (Sphere and Rastrigin functions) using SwarmViz

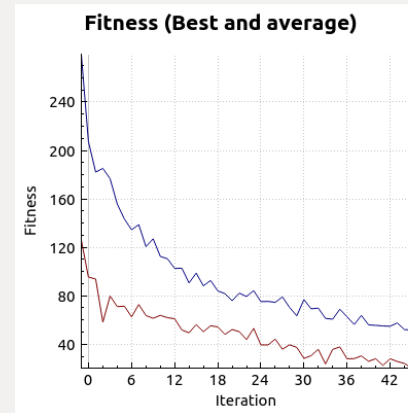
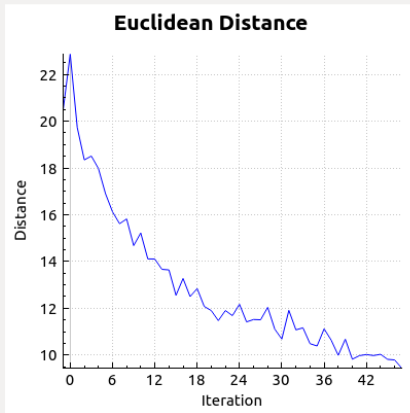
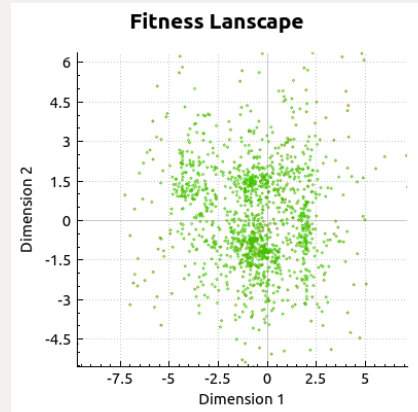


- Observe how swarm acts when varying parameters

# SwarmViz

- Make sure you only have the indicated plots marked
- Fitness landscape plot
  - A history of all particles
  - Colors indicate fitness values
- Trajectory plots
  - Movement of particles
  - Previous positions can also be plotted

# SwarmViz



Simulation Visualisation **Swarm** Files Plots

#### Benchmark function parameters

Fitness function: Sphere  
Noise (sigma): 0.00  
Dimension: 24

#### Swarm parameters

Particles: 30  
Minimum: -5.12  
Maximum: 5.11  
Maximum velocity: 5.12  
Inertia: 0.60  
Max iterations: 1500  
Local weight: 2.00  
Neighbor weight: 2.00  
Neighbor number: 2

#### PSO algorithm parameters

Noise resistance

# Part 2 : PSO for Robotic Learning

- PSO with an Artificial Neural Network to do unsupervised robotic learning
- Design a fitness function for obstacle avoidance
  - Compare with the fitness proposed by Floreano and Mondada
- How is the performance affected by PSO parameter variations

# Code Structure

## Pso\_sup.c

- `Main()`
  - Initialize world
  - `Best=ps()`
  - Evaluate best
- `Calc_fitness()`
  - Reposition robots randomly
  - Send candidate solutions to robots
  - Evaluate fitness
  - Return fitness

## Pso.c

- `Pso()`
  - Initialize swarm
  - For each iteration
    - Move particles
    - Evaluate particles
  - Return best particle

## Obs\_con.c

- `Main()`
  - Initialize robot
  - Receive weights from supervisor
  - Run controller with weights
  - Send sensor data to supervisor

# Notes

- The performances for robotic learning are printed in the console of Webots
- Please fill in the Feedback Forms on Moodle