Distributed Intelligent Systems

WS 2017-2018

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Guest lecturers: Ali Marjovi

Teaching assistants: Faëzeh Rahbar (Head TA), Alexander Bahr (TA), Ali Marjovi (TA), Anwar Quraishi (TA)

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Course Website: http://disal.epfl.ch/teaching/distributed_intelligent_systems/

1 Credits and Workload

Distributed Intelligent Systems distributes 5 ECTS. According to the European Commission guidelines, 1 ECTS is equivalent to up to 30 h of workload. Therefore the total workload for *Distributed Intelligent Systems* will be about 150 h over the whole semester. The approximate breakdown of the workload is 75 h for lecture attendance and exam preparation, 75 h for exercises (lab attendance and verification tests, preparation time included).

2 Grade

The final grade for *Distributed Intelligent Systems* will take into account the performance in the final written exam as well as in the lab verification tests. The final written exam will last 180 minutes and will involve multiple topics covered during the course (lecture, exercises, and primary handouts). 50% of the grade will be acquired during the semester, based on the performances in the lab verification tests (30% for the first test and 20% for the second test, corresponding to their respective weight in the exercise series); the other 50% of the grade will be based on the performance in the final exam.

3 Reading

Distributed Intelligent Systems does not follow a specific course book. Weekly reading material will be exclusively made available in electronic format, downloadable from the lecture website (student area on the Moodle server), typically the week before a given lecture and exercise session. Access to this material will be limited to people enrolled in the class and controlled via username and password. Most of this material is copyrighted and therefore it should exclusively be used for course purposes.

For this edition, the reading material has been classified in primary and secondary reading. Primary reading material will be covered to large extent during the lecture: it represents therefore a good complement to slides. On average, the primary reading material will consist of about 45 single-column pages per week (selected book sections and chapters, conference and journal papers, technical reports). Secondary reading material is only briefly mentioned during the lecture, typically because of one specific aspect complementing the information of the core messages. Availability of this material on Moodle can facilitate curious students to look more into such information. Finally, for students interested in a deeper understanding of specific topics, further tertiary reading pointers are suggested at the end of each lecture notes.

Note that in any case the handouts represent a loosely coordinated literature body: some redundancy is possible and their content might not exhaustively discussed in the lecture, although students attending the lecture will get good guidance on the relevance of specific reading material.

4 Lecture Notes

Lecture will be given with the help of a LCD projector and a black board, when appropriate. *Preliminary* lecture notes will be available on the course web site *possibly shortly before* a given lecture (Monday evening), in PDF format. No e-mail notification will be send for such posting operation. *Definitive* lecture notes will be available *after a given lecture* in a timely fashion, with an e-mail notification through the Moodle forum.

5 Labs and Verification Tests

Each week, with the exception of the first week (lecture instead of exercises) and the last week of the semester (lecture instead of exercises), there will be either a 3 hour lab (see course outline below) or a verification test. The course will involve in total 10 lab assignments and 2 lab verification tests (in the computer room). Solutions for lab assignments will be distributed a few days after a given exercise session. A lab verification test will include material covered in the previous laboratory sessions (first 6 exercises for the first verification test and last 4 for the second one). The submitted solutions of the lab verification tests will be reviewed individually and will be available for download on the Moodle server in timely fashion (up to three weeks after a given lab verification test). Possible discussions of grading and evaluation should take place during office hours of the TAs and *not* during the lab sessions.

The assignment of labs will be made available at the beginning of the week of a given laboratory session via the Moodle server, in pdf format. At the beginning of each lab session, a mini-tutorial of typically 5-10 minutes will be given by the main designer of the lab exercise. The corresponding slides will be made available on the exercise page after the lab session.

No specific office hours of individual TAs will be posted but requests of meeting with a TA (including a meeting in the computer room) can be submitted anytime using the course e-mail list (dis-ta@groupes.epfl.ch).

6 Collaboration Policy

Unless otherwise noted, students can collaborate with their fellow students on the lab assignments and have to work individually during lab verification tests and final written exam.

7 Course Syllabus

WEEK 1 – September 19 and 20

Lecture – 5 h (Tue in CM 4 and Wed in MA B1 11)
Organization meeting, timetable. Overview of the course. Introduction to Swarm Intelligence (SI) and key principles (e.g., self-organization, stigmergy), natural and artificial examples, computational and embedded SI. Foraging, trail laying/following mechanisms. Open-space, multi-source foraging experiments: biological data and microscopic models. From real to virtual ants: Ant System (AS), the first combinatorial

optimization algorithm based on ant trail/following principles. Application to a classical operational research problem: the Traveling Salesman Problem (TSP).

Reading

Primary

- Bonabeau E., Dorigo M., and Theraulaz G., “Swarm Intelligence: From Natural to Artificial Systems", SantaFe Studies in the Sciences of Complexity, Oxford University Press, 1999, Ch. 1 (pp.1-23) and Ch. 2 (pp. 25-36 and 39-56).

Secondary

- Martinoli A., “Collective Complexity out of Individual Simplicity”. Invited book review on "Swarm Intelligence: From Natural to Artificial Systems", by Bonabeau E., Dorigo M., and Theraulaz G. *Artificial Life*, Vol. 7, No. 3, pp. 315-319, 2001.
- Beni G., “From Swarm Intelligence to Swarm Robotics”. In Şahin E. and Spears W., editors, *Proc. of the SAB 2004 Workshop on Swarm Robotics*, Santa Monica, CA, USA, July, 2004. Lecture Notes in Computer Science (2005), Vol. 3342, pp. 1-9.

No exercises

WEEK 2 – September 26 and 27

Lecture – 2 h

From AS to Ant Colony Optimization (ACO). Ant-based algorithms (ABC, Ant-Net) applied to routing in telecommunication networks.

Reading

Primary

- Bonabeau E., Dorigo M., and Theraulaz G., “Swarm Intelligence: From Natural to Artificial Systems", Santa Fe Studies in the Sciences of Complexity, Oxford University Press, 1999, Ch. 2 (pp. 80-107).

Secondary

- Dorigo M. and Stuetzle T., “Ant Colony Optimization”, MIT Press, 2004, Ch. 2 (pp. 25-46).

Lab 1 – 3 h

Trail laying and following mechanisms, emphasizing SI concepts; Ant Colony Optimization.

WEEK 3 – October 3 and 4

Lecture – 2 h

Introduction to mobile robotics: basic hardware and software concepts centered around the differential drive vehicle used in the course (e-puck) and the high-fidelity robotic simulator (Webots). Introduction to control architecture for mobile robots with special focus on reactive control architectures.

Reading

Primary

- Michel O., “Webots: Professional Mobile Robot Simulation”. *Int. J. of Advanced Robotic Systems*, **1**: 39-42, 2004.
- Mondada F., Bonani M., Raemy X., Pugh J., Cianci C., Klaptocz A., Magnenat S., Zufferey J.-C., Floreano D., Martinoli A., “The e-puck, a Robot Designed for Education in Engineering”. *Proc. of the 9th Conference on Autonomous Robot Systems and Competitions*, May 2009, Castelo Branco, Portugal, Vol.1, pp. 59-65.
- Siegwart R. and Nourbakhsh I. R., “Introduction to Autonomous Mobile Robots”, MIT Press, 2004, Ch. 4 (pp. 89-98).

Secondary

- Brooks R., "A Robust Layered Control System for a Mobile Robot". *IEEE Trans. on Robotics and Automation*, **2**(1): 14-23, 1986.
- Arkin R. C., "Motor Schema Based Mobile Robot Navigation". *Int. J. of Robotics Research*, **8**(4): 92-112, 1989.

Lab 2 – 3 h
Introduction to Webots, a high-fidelity robotic simulator. E-copies of the Webots user manual will be available.

WEEK 4 – October 10 and 11

Lecture – 2 h
Localization methods in mobile robotics: positioning systems, odometry-based and feature-based localization. Sources of localization uncertainties and corresponding handling methods for mobile robots.

Reading
Primary
- Siegwart R. and Nourbakhsh I. R., "Introduction to Autonomous Mobile Robots", MIT Press, 2004, Ch. 3 (pp. 47-53), Ch. 4 (pp. 145-154), Ch. 5 (pp. 181-200).

Secondary
- Maybeck P. S. "Stochastic Models, Estimation, and Control", Academic press, 1979, Ch. 1 (pp.1-16).

Lab 3 – 3 h
Introduction to the e-puck robot. Illustrate key concepts of the course for basic behavior using different reactive control architectures (Artificial Neural Network, linear Braitenberg, behavior-based, rule-based). Simple localization algorithms based on odometry. An e-copy of a simple e-puck manual will be made available to the students.

WEEK 5 – October 17 and 18

Lecture – 2 h; guest lecturer: Ali Marjovi
Collective movements in natural societies; focus on flocking phenomena. Collective movements in artificial systems: Reynolds' virtual agents (Boids) and experiments with multi-robot systems (flocking, formation). Graph-based distributed control for continuous consensus algorithms (spatial rendez-vous, formation).

Reading
Primary
- Reynolds C. W. "Flocks, Herds, and Schools: A Distributed Behavioral Model, in Computer Graphics", *Proc. of SIGGRAPH '87*, 21(4), pp. 25-34, 1987.
- Falconi R., Gowal S., and Martinoli A., "Graph-Based Distributed Control of Non-Holonomic Vehicles Endowed with Local Positioning Information Engaged in Escorting Missions". *Proc. of the 2010 IEEE Int. Conf. on Robotics and Automation*, May 2010, Anchorage, AK, U.S.A., pp. 3207-3214.
- Gowal S., "A Framework for Graph-Based Distributed Rendezvous of Nonholonomic Multi-Robot Systems", EPFL Thesis no. 5845, Ch. 6 and 7 (pp. 49-60), 2013.

Secondary
- Fredslund J. and Matarić M. J., "A General, Local Algorithm for Robot Formations", *IEEE Transactions on Robotics and Automation,*, special issue on Advances in Multi-Robot Systems, Vol. 18, p.5, pp. 837-846, 2002.
- Balch T. and Arkin T. C., "Behavior-Based Formation Control for Multirobot Teams". *IEEE Trans. on Robotics and Automation*, 1998, Vol. 14, No. 6, pp. 926-939.

- Pugh J., Raemy X., Favre C., Falconi R., and Martinoli A., “A Fast On-Board Relative Positioning Module for Multi-Robot Systems”. Special issue on Mechatronics in Multi-Robot Systems, Chow M.-Y., Chiaverini S., Kitts C., editors, *IEEE Trans. on Mechatronics*, 14(2): 151-162, 2009.
- Ren W., Beard R. W., and Atkins E. M., “A Survey of Consensus Problems in Multi-Agent Coordination”, *Proc. of the 2005 American Control conference*, pp. 1859-1864, 2005.

Lab 4 – 3 h
Multi-robot localization, coordinated and collective movements in a point-simulator (Matlab) and Webots.

WEEK 6 – October 24 and 25

Lecture – 2h
Division of labor and task-allocation mechanisms: threshold-based algorithms, market-based algorithms and comparisons between the two algorithmic classes.

Reading
Primary
- Stentz A., Dias M. B., “A free market architecture for coordinating multiple robots”. Technical report CMU-RI-TR-99-42, Robotics Institute, Carnegie Mellon University, December 1999.
- Bonabeau E., Dorigo M., and Theraulaz G., “Swarm Intelligence: From Natural to Artificial Systems", SantaFe Studies in the Sciences of Complexity, Oxford University Press, 1999, pp. 109-139 (Chapter 3).

Secondary
- Kalra N. and Martinoli A., “A Comparative Study between Threshold-Based and Market-Based Task Allocation”. *Proc. of the Eight Int. Symp. on Distributed Autonomous Robotic Systems*, July 2006, Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN, U.S.A. Distributed Autonomous Robotic Systems 7 (2006), pp. 91–102.
- Dias M. B., Zlot R., Kalra N., and Stentz A., “Market-Based Multirobot Coordination: A Survey and Analysis”. *IEEE Proceedings*, 94(7): 1257-1270, 2006.
- Agassounon W. and Martinoli A., “Efficiency and Robustness of Threshold-Based Distributed Allocation Algorithms in Multi-Agent Systems”. *Proc. of the First ACM Int. Joint Conf. on Autonomous Agents and Multi-Agent Systems*, July 2002, Bologna, Italy, pp. 1090–1097.

Lab 5 – 3 h
Multi-robot systems coordination using market-based and threshold-based algorithms using Webots/point-simulator.

WEEK 7 – October 31 and November 1

Lecture – 2 h
An introduction to wireless sensor networks; discrete consensus algorithms (collective decisions).

Reading
Primary
- Culler D., Estrin D., and Srivastava M., “Guest Editors' Introduction: Overview of Sensor Networks”. *IEEE Computer*, Vol. 37, No. 8, pp.41-49, 2004.
- Barrenetxea G., Ingelrest F., Schaefer G. and Vetterli M., “The Hitchhiker's Guide to Successful Wireless Sensor Network Deployments”. *Proc. of the 6th ACM Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems* (SenSys 2008). Raleigh, NC, USA, 5-7 November 2008.

- Cianci C., Raemy X., Pugh J., and Martinoli A., “Communication in a Swarm of Miniature Robots: The e-puck as an Educational Tool for Swarm Robotics”. *Proc. of the SAB 2006 Workshop on Swarm Robotics*, September-October 2006, Rome, Italy. Lecture Notes in Computer Science (2007), Vol. 4433, pp. 103-115.

Secondary

- Cianci C., Pugh J, and Martinoli A. “Exploration of an Incremental Suite of Microscopic Models for Acoustic Event Monitoring Using a Robotic Sensor Network”. *Proc. of the 2008 IEEE Int. Conf. on Robotics and Automation*, May 2008, Pasadena, U.S.A., pp. 3290-3295.
- Llatser I., Jornod G., A. Festag A., Mansolino D., Navarro I., and Martinoli A., “Simulation of Cooperative Automated Driving by Bidirectional Coupling of Vehicle and Network Simulators,” *Proc. of the IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium*, June 2017, Redondo Beach, USA, pp. 1881-1886.

Lab 6 – 3h
Introduction to Mica-z sensor nodes. Simulated (Webots with NS-3 plugin) and real (e-puck and Mica-z) sensor and actuator networks: networking static sensor nodes with mobile robots for performing collective decisions.

WEEK 8 – November 7 and 8

Lecture – 2 h
Introduction to multi-level modeling techniques (underlying theoretical framework, levels, assumptions, principles). Linear and nonlinear modeling case studies.

Reading
Primary

- Lerman K., Martinoli A., and Galstyan A., “A Review of Probabilistic Macroscopic Models for Swarm Robotic Systems”. In Sahin E. and Spears W., editors, *Proc. of the SAB 2004 Workshop on Swarm Robotics*, July 2004, Santa Monica, CA, USA. Lecture Notes in Computer Science (2005), Vol. 3342, pp. 143-152.
- Martinoli A., Easton K., and Agassounon W., “Modeling of Swarm Robotic Systems: A Case Study in Collaborative Distributed Manipulation”. Special Issue on Experimental Robotics, Siciliano B., editor, *Int. Journal of Robotics Research*, Vol. 23, No. 4, pp. 415-436, 2004.

Lab verification test 1 – 3 h
In the computer room; subject: lab 1 to 6.

WEEK 9 – November 14 and 15

Lecture – 2 h
Calibration of model parameters; an additional challenging multi-level modeling case study (distributed seed assembly). Combined modeling and machine-learning methods for control optimization; diversity and specialization metrics.

Reading
Primary

- Correll N. and Martinoli A., “Collective Inspection of Regular Structures using a Swarm of Miniature Robots”. In Ang Jr., M.H. and Khatib, O., editors, *Proc. of the Ninth Int. Symp. Experimental Robotics*, June 2004, Singapore. Springer Tracts in Advanced Robotics (2006), Vol. 21, pp. 375–385.
- Li L., Martinoli A., and Abu-Mostafa Y., “Learning and Measuring Specialization in Collaborative Swarm Systems”. Special issue on Mathematics and Algorithms of Social Insects, Balch T. and Anderson C., editors, *Adaptive Behavior*, Vol.12, No. 3-4, pp. 199-212, 2004.

Secondary

- Agassounon W., Martinoli A., and Easton K., “Macroscopic Modeling of Aggregation Experiments using Embodied Agents in Teams of Constant and Time-Varying Sizes”. *Autonomous Robots*, special issue on Swarm Robotics, Dorigo M. and Sahin E., editors, 17(2-3): 163-192, 2004.

- Martinoli A., Ijspeert A. J., and Gambardella L. M., “A Probabilistic Model for Understanding and Comparing Collective Aggregation Mechanisms”. In Floreano D., Mondada F., and Nicoud J.-D., editors, *Proc. of the Fifth Europ. Conf. on Artificial Life*, September 1999, Lausanne, Switzerland. Lectures Notes in Artificial Intelligence (1999), Vol. 1674, pp. 575–584.

Lab 7 – 3 h
Multi-level modeling of distributed robotic systems.

WEEK 10 –November 21 and 22

Lecture – 2 h
Introduction to unsupervised multi-agent machine-learning techniques for automatic design and optimization: terminology and classification, Particle Swarm Optimization (PSO), performance comparison with Genetic Algorithms. Application of machine-learning techniques to automatic control design and optimization of single-robot systems. Noisy and expensive optimization problems; noise-resistant algorithms.

Reading
Primary
- Eberhart R. C. and Kennedy J., “A New Optimizer using Particle Swarm Theory”. *Proc. of the Sixth IEEE Int. Symp. Micro Machine and Human Science*, Nagoya, Japan, 1995, pp. 39–43.
- Shi, Y. H., Eberhart, R. C. “A Modified Particle Swarm Optimizer” *Proc. of the IEEE International Conference on Evolutionary Computation*, Anchorage, Alaska, May 1998, pp. 69-73.
- Poli R., Kennedy J., and Blackwell T., “Particle Swarm Optimization: An Overview”. *Swarm Intelligence Journal,* **1**(1): 33-57, 2007.
- Pugh J., Zhang Y., and Martinoli A., “Particle Swarm Optimization for Unsupervised Robotic Learning”. *Proc. of the Second IEEE Symp. on Swarm Intelligence*, Pasadena, CA, USA, June 2005, pp. 92-99.
- Engelbrecht A. P., “Particle Swarm Optimization: Where Does it Belong?” *Proc. of the Third IEEE Symp. on Swarm Intelligence*, Indianapolis, IN, USA, May 2006, pp. 48-54.

Secondary
- Floreano D. and Mondada F., "Evolution of Homing Navigation in a Real Mobile Robot", *IEEE Trans. on System, Man, and Cybernetics: Part B*, **26**(3): 396-407, 1996.
- Lipson, H., Pollack J. B., "Automatic Design and Manufacture of Artificial Lifeforms", *Nature*, **406**: 974-978, 2000.
- Bongard J., Zykov V., Lipson H. (2006), “Resilient Machines Through Continuous Self-Modeling", *Science* Vol. 314. no. 5802, pp. 1118 – 1121.

Lab 8 – 3 h
Particle Swarm Optimization: application to benchmark functions and control shaping for single robot (in simulation).

WEEK 11 – November 28 and 29

Lecture – 2 h
Application of machine-learning techniques to automatic control design and optimization of multi-robot systems. Specific issues for automatic control design and

optimization in distributed systems (e.g., credit assignment problem). Advanced techniques for expensive and noisy optimization problems.

Reading

Primary

- Pugh J. and Martinoli A., "Distributed Scalable Multi-Robot Learning using Particle Swarm Optimization". *Swarm Intelligence Journal*, **3**(3): 203-222, 2009.
- Di Mario E. and Martinoli A., "Distributed Particle Swarm Optimization for Limited Time Adaptation with Real Robots". Chirikjian G. and Hsieh A., editors, Special issue on Distributed Robotics, *Robotica*, 32(2): 193-208**,** 2014.
- Di Mario E., Navarro I., and Martinoli A., "Analysis of Fitness Noise in Particle Swarm Optimization: From Robotic Learning to Benchmark Functions". *Proc. of the 2014 IEEE Congress on Evolutionary Computation*, July 2014, Beijing, China, pp. 2785-2792.
- Di Mario E., Navarro I., and Martinoli A., "A Distributed Noise-Resistant Particle Swarm Optimization Algorithm for High-Dimensional Multi-Robot Learning", *Proc. of the 2015 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, May 2015, pp. 5970–5976.

Secondary

- C. Chen, J. Lin, E. Yücesan, and S. E. Chick, "Simulation Budget Allocation for Further Enhancing the Efficiency of Ordinal Optimization," *Discrete Event Dynamic Systems: Theory and Applications*, pp. 251–270, 2000.
- Di Mario E., Navarro I., and Martinoli A., "Distributed Particle Swarm Optimization using Optimal Computing Budget Allocation for Multi-Robot Learning," in *IEEE Congress on Evolutionary Computation*, 2015, pp. 566–572.
- Navarro I., Di Mario E., and Martinoli A., "Distributed Particle Swarm Optimization - Particle Allocation and Neighborhood Topologies for the Learning of Cooperative Robotic Behaviors", *Proc. of the 2015 IEEE/RSJ Int. Conf. on Intelligent Robots and Systems*, September-October 2015, Hamburg, Germany, pp. 2958-2965.

Lab 9 – 3 h

Particle Swarm Optimization application to noisy problems: benchmark functions and multi-robot problems.

WEEK 12 - December 5 and 6

Lecture – 2 h

Distributed sensing using sensor networks: energy efficiency and mobility.

Reading

Primary

- Evans W. C., Bahr A., and Martinoli A., "Evaluating Efficient Data Collection Algorithms for Environmental Sensor Networks". *Proc. of the Tenth Int. Symp. on Distributed Autonomous Robotic Systems*, November 2010, Lausanne, Switzerland; Springer Tracts in Advanced Robotics (2013), Vol. 83, pp. 77-90.
- Prorok A., Cianci C. M., and Martinoli A., "Towards Optimally Efficient Field Estimation with Threshold-Based Pruning in Real Robotic Sensor Networks". *Proc. of the 2010 IEEE Int. Conf. on Robotics and Automation*, May 2010, Anchorage, AK, U.S.A, pp. 5453-5459.
- Marjovi A., Arfire A., and Martinoli A., "Extending Urban Air Pollution Maps beyond the Coverage of a Mobile Sensor Network: Data Sources, Methods, and Performance Evaluation," *Proc. of the Int. Conf. on Embedded Wireless Systems and Networks*, February 2017, Uppsala, Sweden, pp. 12-23.

Secondary

- Evans W. C., Bahr A., and Martinoli A., "Distributed Spatiotemporal Suppression for Environmental Data Collection in Real-World Sensor Networks". *Proc. of the 2013 IEEE Int. Conf. on Distributed Computing in Sensor Systems*, May 2013, Boston, U.S.A., pp. 70-79.
- Marjovi A., Arfire A., and Martinoli A., "High Resolution Air Pollution Maps in Urban Environments Using Mobile Sensor Networks". *Proc. of the 2015 IEEE Int. Conf. on*

Distributed Computing in Sensor Systems, June 2015, Fortaleza, Brazil, Boston, U.S.A., pp. 11-20.
- Arfire A., Marjovi A., and Martinoli A., “Mitigating slow dynamics of low-cost chemical sensors for mobile air quality monitoring sensor networks,” *Proc. of the Int. Conf. on Embedded Wireless Systems and Networks*, February 2016, Graz, Austria, pp. 159-167.

Lab 10 – 3 h
Distributed sensing with static, mobile, and robotic nodes (implementation in Webots).

WEEK 13 – December 12 and 13

Lecture – 2 h
Distributed sensing using robotic sensor networks.

Reading
Primary
- Lochmatter T. and Martinoli A., “Tracking an Odor Plume in a Laminar Wind Field with Bio-Inspired Algorithms”. *Proc. of the Eleventh Int. Symp. Experimental Robotics,* July 2008, Athens, Greece, Springer Tracts in Advanced Robotics (2008), Vol. 54, pp. 473-482, 2008.
- Soares J. M., Aguiar A. P., Pascoal A. M., and Martinoli A., “A Distributed Formation-based Odor Source Localization Algorithm - Design, Implementation, and Wind Tunnel Evaluation,” *Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. on Robotics and Automation*, 2015, pp. 1830–1836.

Secondary
- Hayes A. T., Martinoli A., and Goodman R. M., “Distributed Odor Source Localization”. Special Issue on Artificial Olfaction, Nagle H. T., Gardner J. W., and Persaud K., editors, *IEEE Sensors Journal*, 2(3): 260-271, 2002.
- Lochmatter T., Aydın Göl E., Navarro I., and Martinoli A., “A Plume Tracking Algorithm based on Crosswind Formations”. *Proc. of the Tenth Int. Symp. on Distributed Autonomous Robotic Systems*, November 2010, Lausanne, Switzerland; Springer Tracts in Advanced Robotics (2013), Vol. 83, pp. 91-102.

Lab verification test 2 – 3 h
In the computer room; subject: lab 7 to 10.

WEEK 14 – December 19 and 20

Lecture – 2h
Distributed sensing using robotic sensor networks. General take home messages. Discussion based on student feedback.

Reading
Primary
- Correll N. and Martinoli A., “Multi-Robot Inspection of Industrial Machinery: From Distributed Coverage Algorithms to Experiments with Miniature Robotic Swarms”. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Magazine*, 16(1): 103-112, 2009.

Secondary
- Rutishauser S., Correll N., and Martinoli A., “Collaborative Coverage using a Swarm of Networked Miniature Robots”. *Robotics and Autonomous Systems*, 57(5): 517-525, 2009.
- Amstutz P., Correll N., and Martinoli A., “Distributed Boundary Coverage with a Team of Networked Miniature Robots using a Robust Market-Based Algorithm”. Special issue on Multi-Robot Coverage, Search, and Exploration, Kaminka G. A. and Shapiro A., editors, *Annals of Mathematics and Artificial Intelligence*, 52(2-4): 307-333, 2009.

No exercises.